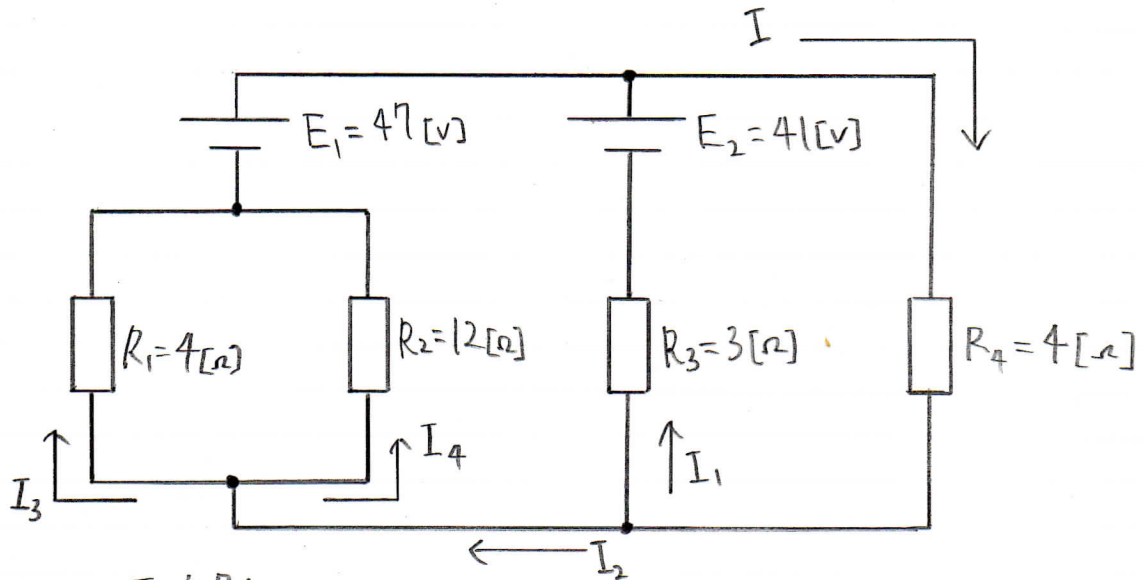


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キルヒホッフの電流則

$$\begin{cases} I = I_1 + I_2 & \dots \textcircled{1} \\ I_2 = I_3 + I_4 & \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

キルヒホッフの電圧則

$$\begin{cases} E_2 = R_4 I + R_3 I_1 & \dots \textcircled{3} \\ E_1 = R_4 I + R_1 I_3 & \dots \textcircled{4} \\ E_1 = R_4 I + R_2 I_4 & \dots \textcircled{5} \end{cases} \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{値を代入} \\ \implies \end{array} \quad \begin{cases} 41 = 4I + 3I_1 & \dots \textcircled{3} \\ 47 = 4I + 4I_3 & \dots \textcircled{4} \\ 47 = 4I + 12I_4 & \dots \textcircled{5} \end{cases}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \text{ と } \textcircled{5} \text{ より、} \quad 4I + I_3 = 4I + 12I_4$$

$$I_3 = 11I_4 \quad \dots \textcircled{6}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \text{ と } \textcircled{6} \text{ より、} \quad I_2 = I_3 + I_4 = 11I_4 + I_4 = 12I_4$$

$$I_2 = 12I_4 \quad \dots \textcircled{7}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \text{ と } \textcircled{7} \text{ より、} \quad 47 = 4I + 12I_4 \quad \dots \textcircled{8}$$

$$\textcircled{1} \text{ と } \textcircled{7} \text{ より、} \quad 47 = 4I + 3I_2 \quad \dots \textcircled{9}$$

③と⑨より、I<sub>1</sub>を消去してIを求める。

$$\begin{cases} 41 = 4I + 3I_1 & \dots \textcircled{3} \\ 47 = 7I - 3I_1 & \dots \textcircled{9} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 41 = 4I + 3I_1 \\ +) 47 = 7I - 3I_1 \\ \hline 88 = 11I \end{array}$$

$$\Rightarrow 88 = 11I$$

$$\therefore I = \frac{88}{11} = 8 \text{ [A]}$$

\*Point\*

$$I_2 = 4I_4 \quad \dots \textcircled{7}$$

$$I_4 = \frac{I_2}{4}$$

⑤と⑦より

$$47 = 4I + 12I_4$$

$$= 4I + 12 \times \frac{I_2}{4} = 4I + 3I_2$$

\*Point\*

$$I = I_1 + I_2 \quad \dots \textcircled{1}$$

$$I_2 = I - I_1$$

③に代入

$$47 = 4I + 3(I - I_1) = 4I + 3I - 3I_1$$

$$47 = 4I + 3I - 3I_1$$

$$47 = 7I - 3I_1$$

答. 8 A (終)

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